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Party Systems in Latin

America - Scott Mainwaring
2018-02-08

Based on contributions from leading scholars, this study generates a wealth of new empirical information about Latin American party systems. It also contributes richly to major theoretical and comparative debates about the effects of party systems on democratic politics, and about why some party systems are much more stable and

predictable than others. Party Systems in Latin America builds on, challenges, and updates Mainwaring and Timothy Scully's seminal Building Democratic Institutions: Party Systems in Latin America (1995), which re-oriented the study of democratic party systems in the developing world. It is essential reading for scholars and students of comparative party systems, democracy, and Latin American politics. It

shows that a stable and predictable party system facilitates important democratic processes and outcomes, but that building and maintaining such a party system has been the exception rather than the norm in contemporary Latin America.

African Youth on the Information Highway -

International Development Research Centre (Canada) 2000

African Youth on the Information Highway: Participation and Leadership in Community Development

The Useful Plants of India -
Heber Drury 1873

Recent Advancement in White Biotechnology Through Fungi -
Ajar Nath Yadav 2019-03-08

White biotechnology, or industrial biotechnology as it is also known, refers to the use of living cells and/or their enzymes to create industrial products that are more easily degradable, require less energy, create less waste during production and sometimes perform better than

products created using traditional chemical processes. Over the last decade considerable progress has been made in white biotechnology research, and further major scientific and technological breakthroughs are expected in the future. Fungi are ubiquitous in nature and have been sorted out from different habitats, including extreme environments (high temperature, low temperature, salinity and pH), and may be associated with plants (epiphytic, endophytic and rhizospheric). The fungal strains are beneficial as well as harmful for human beings. The beneficial fungal strains may play important roles in the agricultural, industrial, and medical sectors. The fungal strains and their products (enzymes, bioactive compounds, and secondary metabolites) are very useful for industry (e.g., the discovery of penicillin from *Penicillium chrysogenum*). This discovery was a milestone in the development of white biotechnology as the industrial

production of penicillin and antibiotics using fungi moved industrial biotechnology into the modern era, transforming it into a global industrial technology. Since then, white biotechnology has steadily developed and now plays a key role in several industrial sectors, providing both high value nutraceutical and pharmaceutical products. The fungal strains and bioactive compounds also play an important role in environmental cleaning. This volume covers the latest developments and research in white biotechnology with a focus on diversity and enzymes.

Copyright and Neighbouring Rights - Delia Lipszyc 1999

Designed for university courses on copyright, this manual is a major contribution to the study of this legal discipline. Topics covered include the subject matter and content of copyright; owners of copyright; duration of protection; transfer; neighbouring rights; collective administration of copyright; bodies set up to defend copyright; international

law.

Welfare of production animals: assessment and management of risks - Frans J.M. Smulders
2009-09-25

This book, the fifth in the series 'Food Safety Assurance and Veterinary Public Health', has been conceived by a total of 33 internationally recognised experts from 11 different countries in Europe and from the USA, Canada and Australia, with backgrounds ranging from veterinary medicine, animal science, biology and microbiology to psychology, philosophy and ethics. It provides an up-to-date overview of the science of animal welfare and its assessment, of options for the assessment and management of risks for the welfare of production animals, and of the ramifications these may have for the safety of foods of animal origin. This volume is targeted at veterinary practitioners, official veterinarians in a control function, animal and food scientists, welfare scientists, students in animal welfare, auditing and

inspection officials and risk managers at all levels of animal production. Other publications in the Food Safety Assurance and Veterinary Public Health series are: * Volume 1. Food safety assurance in the pre-harvest phase * Volume 2. Safety assurance during food processing * Volume 3. Risk management strategies: monitoring and surveillance * Volume 4. Towards a risk-based chain control

Principles and Practice of Clinical Parasitology - Stephen Gillespie 2003-01-24

A comprehensive account of protozoan and metazoan diseases in modern clinical practice, with orientation towards clinical management of parasitic infections. In the past, parasitology was considered as an obscure subject of little relevance to the majority of clinicians and microbiologists. Over the last decade, however, much has happened to change this, not least the explosion in foreign travel This textbook is the fourth in the Principles and Practice series, providing an expansive

and detailed coverage of clinical microbiology. It has a similar appeal to that of Zuckerman's, Principles & Practice of Clinical Virology, with an international authorship and emphasis placed on integrating new knowledge in a clinically relevant manner. . An essential, up-to-date sourcebook on the fundamentals of human parasitology . Provides a global approach with renowned and international authorship . Completes the quartet of Principles and Practice series in Microbiology

Crackdown on Dissent - Human Rights Watch/Americas 2017

Methodology -- Background -- Arbitrary arrests and physical abuse of detainees -- Abuses in the streets -- Acknowledgments -- Annex of cases -- Annex: Letter to the Venezuelan government.

La responsabilidad del Estado por la utilización de las tecnologías de la información y la comunicación (TIC) - Jairo Becerra 2015-08-01

El presente libro fue elaborado

por el grupo de investigación en Derecho Público y TIC, G-TICCY de la Universidad Católica de Colombia, como resultado del proyecto de investigación sobre la responsabilidad del Estado por la utilización de las administraciones públicas de las nuevas tecnologías de la información y la comunicación - TIC, atendiendo especialmente la promoción y respeto de los derechos fundamentales en general, la protección de los datos, las actuaciones administrativas respecto de los proveedores de servicios de telecomunicaciones, y la generación y difusión de contenidos en internet a través del gobierno en línea. Se ha pretendido en este libro, no solo plantear una serie de problemas todos ligados a la responsabilidad del Estado, sino analizar que estos explican diversos niveles de esta responsabilidad, difusa cuando el modelo de aplicación se refiere a asuntos típicos de marcos regulatorios generales y concreta cuando hace

referencia directamente a derechos fundamentales.

Communications Satellite Technology - P. L. Bargellini
1974

Gibraltar - International Monetary Fund 2007-05-21
Gibraltar's Detailed Assessment Report on Anti-Money Laundering (AML) and Combating the Financing of Terrorism is reviewed. The principal AML risk to Gibraltar is lodged in its professional sector, which is likely to be involved in the layering and integration of proceeds of crime. There is also some risk to Gibraltar at the placement stage, in connection with drug trafficking, migrant smuggling, and organized crime in southern Spain. The Financial Services Commission in Gibraltar has established a strong, risk-based framework for financial institutions for AML.

Endophytic Fungi - Ahmed M. Abdel Azeem 2022-08-01
Endophytic Fungi: The Full Story of the Untapped Treasure covers the developments in

endophytic fungal research from beginning to the end by the eminent researchers involved in the field. It sheds light on the endophytic fungal current research, challenges, and future possibilities, the trending recent topics in the plant-fungal endophytes' biodynamics for sustainable development of bioproducts and its applications are supported in large-scale biosynthesis of industrially and pharmaceutical important biomolecules. The highlights of Endophytic Fungi: The Full Story of the Untapped Treasure are the bioprospecting and applied aspects of endophytic fungi. Practical applications of such endophytes are discussed in detail. Further, it reviews recent strategies on alternative sustainable sources of medicines such as secondary metabolites of fungi instead of over collection of plants under prohibiting of biodiversity conventions. The uniqueness of the Endophytic Fungi is the inclusion of updated bioinformatics-based strategies and its importance in bioactive

molecules produced by endophytic fungi. Endophytic Fungi addresses one of the most eminent issues in this field: "how to translate the potential that endophytic fungi hold in stable practical application." Covers major concepts of plant-fungi interaction, biodiversity of endophytic fungi from diverse and biotechnological applications for sustainable development Is extensively illustrated and clearly written, using easy-to-understand language, sharing the latest developments and potential of fungal products for various applications Sheds light on the endophytic fungal current research, challenges, and future possibilities Serves as a useful reference for policy makers

Flowering Plants of Travancore
- Muttada Rama Rao 1986

Nitroazoles: Synthesis, Structure and Applications -

Lyudmila Larina 2009-08-28

This volume is devoted to the synthesis, application, structure, and physicochemical

properties of nitroazoles (five-membered aromatic compounds). The book is unique in providing the first comprehensive treatment of nitroazoles.

The Hygiene Hypothesis and Darwinian Medicine - Graham A.W. Rook 2009-12-24

Man has moved rapidly from the hunter-gatherer environment to the living conditions of industrialised countries. The hygiene hypothesis suggests that the resulting reduced exposure to micro-organisms has led to disordered regulation of the immune system, and hence to increases in certain chronic inflammatory disorders, like allergic disorders, autoimmunity, inflammatory bowel disease, atherosclerosis, depression, some cancers and perhaps Alzheimer and Parkinson. This book discusses the evidence for and against in the context of Darwinian medicine, which uses knowledge of evolution to cast light on human diseases. The approach is interdisciplinary, looking at man's

microbiological history, at the biology of the effects of microorganisms on the immune system, and at the implications for chronic inflammatory disorders in multiple organ systems. Finally, the authors describe progress in the exploitation of microorganisms or their components as novel prophylactics and treatments.

Jobs for the Boys - Merilee S. Grindle 2012-06-11

Patronage systems in the public service are universally reviled as undemocratic and corrupt. Yet patronage was the prevailing method of staffing government for centuries, and in some countries it still is. In *Jobs for the Boys*, Merilee Grindle considers why patronage has been so ubiquitous in history and explores the political processes through which it is replaced by merit-based civil service systems. Such reforms are consistently resisted, she finds, because patronage systems, though capricious, offer political executives flexibility to achieve a wide variety of objectives. Grindle looks at the

histories of public sector reform in six developed countries and compares them with contemporary struggles for reform in four Latin American countries. A historical, case-based approach allows her to take into account contextual differences between countries as well as to identify cycles that govern reform across the board. As a rule, she finds, transition to merit-based systems involves years and sometimes decades of conflict and compromise with supporters of patronage, as new systems of public service are politically constructed. Becoming aware of the limitations of public sector reform, Grindle hopes, will temper expectations for institutional change now being undertaken.

Transitional Justice in Balance - Tricia D. Olsen 2010
"This volume offers new insights and perspectives, seeking to answer the crucial questions: How does one judge or evaluate transitional justice?' The author has made an important addition to

empirically grounded theory of transitional justice. This highly readable volume will be accessible to scholarly audiences in diverse disciplines, as well as to non-academic, general audiences, including journalists, policy analysts, and all those interested in foreign affairs and justice issues."---
Ruti Teitel, Ernst C. Stiefel Professor of Comparative Law, New York Law School
In the first project of its kind to compare multiple combinations of mechanisms across regions, countries and time, *Transitional Justice in Balance: Comparing Processes, Weighing Efficacy* systematically analyzes the claims made in the literature using a vast array of data, which the authors have assembled in the Transitional Justice Data Base. Trials, truth commissions, amnesties, reparations, and lustration policies--- the main focus of the literature to date--- are among the 854 transitional justice mechanisms, which were implemented in 161 countries from 1970 to 2007 and included in this database.

The authors use the database to explore the adoption of transitional justice and its effectiveness in achieving its primary goals of strengthening democracy and reducing human rights violations. This book summarizes the findings and develops a new theoretical approach to transitional justice, grounded in cross-national empirical analysis.

Organic Farming - William Lockeretz 2007-01-01

This book discusses organic farming with regards to the origins and principles, policies and markets, organizations and institutions, and future concepts.

Colombia - International Monetary Fund. Legal Dept. 2018-11-15

This report provides a summary of the anti-money laundering/combating the financing of terrorism (AML/CFT) measures in place in Colombia as at the date of the onsite visit (June 5 to 22, 2017). It analyzes the level of compliance with the Financial Action Task Force (FATF) 40

Recommendations and the level of effectiveness of Colombia's AML/CFT system, and provides recommendations on how the system could be strengthened.

White Biotechnology - Roland Ulber 2007-01-30

With contributions by numerous experts

The Making Available Right - Cheryl Foong 2019

p.p1 {margin: 0.0px 0.0px 0.0px 0.0px; font: 10.0px Arial}

The right of copyright owners to make their content available to the public is crucial in an environment driven by access. The Making Available Right provides in-depth analysis of this exclusive right and offers insights on how we can approach the right in a more transparent and principled manner. This thought-provoking book brings together detailed analysis of the law and a broader consideration of copyright's fundamental aims, and will be of interest to judges, practitioners and scholars concerned about how copyright deals with access going forward.

Toxocara - Celia Holland 2006
Toxocara is a parasitic helminth worm which continues to stimulate both public concern and scientific interest. Toxocara canis and T.cati, the most studied species, are gastrointestinal parasites of dogs and cats and their eggs can contaminate the environment, thus exposing humans and other mammals and birds to infection. Many questions remain unanswered about the host-parasite relationship, its epidemiology and public health significance. Veterinarians and clinicians are interested in its importance as a zoonosis. The parasite's capacity to cause ocular disease is of concern to ophthalmologists, while its propensity to stimulate allergic manifestations is of interest to allergologists, dermatologists and respiratory medicine specialists. Furthermore Toxocara provides a unique model system to explore questions in parasite biology. This book provides a comprehensive review of Toxocara and the disease it

causes known as toxocariasis.
The Right of Access to Public Information - Hermann-Josef Blanke 2018-06-04
This book presents a comparative study on access to public information in the context of the main legal orders worldwide (inter alia China, France, Germany, Japan, Russia, Sweden, United States). The international team of authors analyzes the Transparency- and Freedom-to-Information legislation with regard to the scope of the right to access, limitations of this right inherent in the respective national laws, the procedure, the relationship with domestic legislation on administrative procedure, as well as judicial protection. It particularly focuses on the Brazilian law establishing the right of access to information, which is interpreted as a benchmark for regulations in other Latin-American states.
Long Distance Transport and Welfare of Farm Animals - Michael C. Appleby 2008
Around 60 billion animals are bred for food each year

worldwide and more than a billion are transported, often over long distances, every week. However, awareness and understanding of animal welfare, the factors that affect it and the correlation between it and other issues such as food safety and quality are increasing. Long distance transport can cause both physical and mental problems in animals and promoting animal welfare will be beneficial to both the animals and the agricultural and processing industries. In conjunction with a global coalition of NGOs working on animal transport and welfare, this volume brings together studies from well known animal scientists and researchers to review the implications and necessity of long distance animal transport for slaughter. Authoritative reports on regional practices are combined with discussions of the science, economics, legislation and procedures involved in this practice. This review will be essential for researchers and professionals

within animal production and welfare as well as veterinary science.

Feline Clinical Parasitology -

Dwight D. Bowman 2008-02-08

Although there are books available dealing with canine parasitology, there is at present no book detailing parasites that offers clinical information specific to felines. Cats differ significantly from dogs in their parasitic infections and infestations. Although dogs and cats do share a few parasites, the vast majority of the parasites of these pets are specific to either cats or dogs, not to both. This must-have reference offers an in-depth examination of feline parasites. Topics covered include parasite identification, history, geographic distribution, pathogenesis, epidemiology, zoonosis, diagnosis, treatment, control, and prevention. Because of the immense worldwide popularity of cats and due to the amount of travel undertaken by cats and their owners, the authors have produced a book that is international in scope.

Consequently, this exhaustive reference has strong appeal to practitioners and veterinary parasitologists in North America and around the world.

National Risk Assessments - 2018-11

National Risk Assessments: A Cross Country Perspective. National Trade Estimate ... Report on Foreign Trade Barriers - United States. Office of the U.S. Trade Representative 1995

Cultures of Copyright - Dànienne

Nicole DeVoss 2014-10-30

The symbols, signs, and traces of copyright and related intellectual property laws that appear on everyday texts, objects, and artifacts have multiplied exponentially over the past 15 years. Digital spaces have revolutionized access to content and transformed the ways in which content is porous and malleable. In this volume, contributors focus on copyright as it relates to culture. The editors argue that what - counts- as property must be understood as shifting terrain

deeply influenced by historical, economic, cultural, religious, and digital

perspectives.
 Key themes addressed include issues of how:
 - Culture is framed, defined, and/or identified in conversations about intellectual property;
 - The humanities and other related disciplines are implicated in intellectual property issues;
 - The humanities will continue to rub up against copyright (e.g., issues of authorship, authorial agency, ownership of texts);
 - Different cultures and bodies of literature approach intellectual property, and how competing dynasties and marginalized voices exist beyond the dominant U.S. copyright paradigm.
 Offering a transnational and interdisciplinary perspective, <I>Cultures of Copyright offers readers - scholars, researchers, practitioners, theorists, and others - key considerations to contemplate in terms of how we understand

copyright's past and how we chart its futures."

Math Advantage, Grade 7 Problem Solving Workbook - Harcourt Brace 1999-01-01

Human Rights: Promotion And Protection - O.P.

Chauhan & Lalit Dadwal
2004-01-01

The Topic Of Human Rights Has Become So Important In The Contemporary World That Almost Every Government, Irrespective Of Its Political And Ideological Philosophies, Places Topmost Priority To The Protection And Promotion Of Human Rights In Its Agenda Of Action Plans. The Present Study Analyses The Concept Of Human Rights, Traces Its Genesis, Discusses Its Evolutionary Process In The Global Perspective And The Indian Context, Permeation Of The Human Rights Philosophy In The Indian Legal System. Provisions Of The Indian Constitution Which Deal With Different Aspects Of Human Rights Philosophy Have Been Highlighted. Mention Has Also Been Made Of Some Of The

Important Legislations Enacted By The Indian Parliament Which Seek To Protect And Promote, Human Rights. The Role Of The Indian Judiciary In Developing Human Rights Jurisprudence Has Been Examined. A Critical Study Of The Protection Of Human Rights Act, 1993 Has Been Made With A View To Point Out The Defects And Drawbacks In Its.

Plan Amendment, Curtailment Or Settlement - 2018

Environmental Physiology of Livestock - R. J. Collier
2012-02-07

Environmental stress is one of the most significant factors affecting livestock performance and health, and it is only expected to increase with effects of global warming. Environmental Physiology of Livestock brings together the latest research on environmental physiology, summarizing progress in the field and providing directions for future research. Recent developments in estimating

heat stress loads are discussed, as well as key studies in metabolism, reproduction, and genetic expressions.

Environmental Physiology of Livestock begins with a survey of current heat indexing tools, highlighting recent discoveries in animal physiology, changes in productivity levels, and new technologies available to better estimate stress response. Using this synopsis as a point of orientation, later chapters hone in on major effects of heat stress, including changing metabolic pathways and nutrient requirements, endocrine regulation of acclimation to environmental stress, and reduced reproductive performance. The text concludes with a thorough discussion of environmental effects on gene expressions, providing important insight for future breeding practices.

Environmental Physiology of Livestock is a globally contributed volume and a key resource for animal science researchers, geneticists, and breeders.

Principles of Fungicidal Action

- James Gordon Horsfall 1956

Humanity Divided - United Nations. Development Programme 2014-01-15

Inequality has emerged as a major source of concern for people all over the world who find it unacceptable that poverty should persist in a world of plenty. Reducing inequality is needed - first and foremost - in order to fulfil people's universal aspiration to dignity and respect. But there are also more instrumental reasons to address excessive and growing inequalities as the high levels of inequality are detrimental to economic growth and limit growth's potential to eliminate poverty. However, the experience of many countries that have managed to significantly reduce gaps in human wellbeing over the last decade shows that the political space for resolute action can be created. This Report represents an important contribution to this debate and, as such, it will assist policy makers in identifying pathways towards

greater social justice, prosperity and sustainability. Amino Acids, Peptides and Proteins - J. S. Davies 2006 Amino Acids, Peptides and Proteins comprises a comprehensive review of significant developments at this biology/chemistry interface. Each volume of this Specialist Periodical Report opens with an overview of amino acids and their applications. Work on peptides is reviewed over several chapters, ranging from current trends in their synthesis and conformational and structural analysis, to peptidomimetics and the discovery of peptide-related molecules in nature. The application of advanced techniques in structural elucidation is incorporated into all chapters, whilst periodic chapters on metal complexes of amino acids, peptides and beta-lactams extend the scope of coverage. Efficient searching of specialist topics is facilitated by the sub-division of chapters into discrete subject areas, allowing annual trends to be monitored. Researchers in the

pharmaceutical and allied industries, and at the biology/chemistry interface in academia will find this an indispensable reference source. Specialist Periodical Reports provide systematic and detailed review coverage in major areas of chemical research. Compiled by teams of leading experts in their specialist fields, this series is designed to help the chemistry community keep current with the latest developments in their field. Each volume in the series is published either annually or biennially and is a superb reference point for researchers. www.rsc.org/spr

OECD Reviews of School Resources: Colombia 2018 -

Radinger Thomas 2018-07-18 This country review report offers an independent analysis of major issues facing the use of school resources in Colombia from an international perspective. It provides a description of national policies, an analysis of strengths and challenges, and a proposal of possible future approaches.

Advances in Pesticide Science -

H. Geissbühler 2013-09-11
Advances in Pesticide Science:
Abstracts and Addendum
documents the proceedings of
the Fourth International
Congress of Pesticide
Chemistry held in Zurich on
July 24-28, 1978. This book
discusses the synthesis of
isocoumarins and their
biological activities; structure-
activity correlations in control
of membrane-bound linolenic
acid with substituted
pyridazinones; and oxidative
processes in pesticide
transformation. The
cardiovascular and
neurotoxicity of endosulfan;
chemistry and plant growth
regulating activity of fusicoccin

derivatives and analogs; and
pesticide interactions with
naturally occurring food
components are also
elaborated. This compilation
likewise covers the techniques
for deriving realistic estimates
of pesticide intakes;
confirmation tests for
pesticides based on gas
chromatographic techniques;
surfactants in flowable
formulations; and thin-layer
densitometry. This publication
is a good reference for
biologists and chemists
researching on pesticides and
its relation to food and the
environment.

The Forest Trees of Travancore
- Thomas Fulton Bourdillon
1908